#### Syllabus for Level II for Junior Technician Physical and Chemical Biology Lab (Advt. No. IITPKD/R/NF/01/2021 Dated 03 Feb 2021)

# Duration : 90 minutes Marks: 100 Type of Question paper: MCQ's & Short Answer Type questions

### **Basic Physics:**

- 1. Unit and Dimensions,
- 2. Characteristics of Metals, Insulators, Semiconductors, Ohm's law
- 3. Electromagnetic waves: Wave characteristics (Frequency, wavelength, phase and group velocity), wave nature of light
- 4. Optics-1(Geometrical Optics): Reflection and Refraction, Snell's law, Refractive index, Convex and Concave lenses, Image formation by a system of thin lenses, Simple telescope, Simple Microscope.
- 5. Optics-2(Wave Optics): Interference (Young's double slit experiment), Diffraction, (Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction, diffraction gratings. Measurement of wavelength and refractive index).
- 6. Lasers : Basic principle, Types of lasers (Solid state Lasers, Gas Lasers, Semiconductor Lasers)

# Measurements (principles and instrumentation)

- 1. SI units, systematic and random errors in measurement, propagation of errors.
- 2. Electrical Measurement : voltage, current and power in single and three phase circuits, Digital voltmeter, digital multimeter, Oscilloscope,
- 3. Temperature measurement (Thermometers, Thermistors, RTD, Thermocouple)
- 4. Light intensity measurement (LDR, Photodiode, Phototransistors )
- 5. Pressure measurement (Absolute, gauge and differential), Pressure sensors

# **General Skills**

1. Official Letter writing, Basic Computer knowledge (Word Processing, spreadsheet)