Duration : 90 minutes Marks: 100 Type of Question paper: MCQs & Short Answer Type questions

Analog Electronics

- 1. Voltage and current sources: independent, dependent, ideal and practical; v-i relationships of resistor, inductor, and capacitor; transient analysis of RLC circuits with dc excitation.
- 2. Kirchoff's laws, mesh and nodal analysis, superposition, Thevenin, Norton, maximum power transfer and reciprocity theorems.
- 3. Peak-, average- and rms values of ac quantities; apparent-, active- and reactive powers
- 4. Characteristics and applications of diodes, Zener diode, BJT
- 5. Applications of op-amps: difference amplifier, adder, subtractor, integrator, differentiator, instrumentation amplifier, precision rectifier, active filters and oscillator circuits.

Measurements

- 1. SI units, systematic and random errors in measurement, expression of uncertainty accuracy and precision, propagation of errors.
- 2. Measurement of voltage, current and power in single and three phase circuits
- 3. True rms meters
- 4. Digital voltmeter, digital multimeter
- 5. Oscilloscope
- 6. Shielding and grounding
- 7. Digital to Analog converters and Analog to Digital Converters

Sensors and Scientific Instrumentation

- 1. Resistive, capacitive, inductive sensors and associated signal conditioning circuits
- 2. Temperature measurement (thermocouple, RTD (3/4 wire), thermistor)
- 3. Light intensity measurement (LDR, photodiode, phototransistor)
- 4. Strain gauges
- 5. Pressure gauges and valves

Basic Physics

Units and Dimensions

- 1. Basics of Ohm's law, drift velocity, mobility
- 2. Two terminal and four terminal I-V measurements, advantages and disadvantages, van der Pauw method.
- 3. Bragg's law and its applications, X-ray generation

General Skills

1. Official Letter writing, Basic Computer knowledge